



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ХРУСТАЛЁВА

Имя: ДАРЬЯ

Отчество: МИХАЙЛОВА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

4

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



1 Вapуaиuм

Task 1.

Adult, to export, import

Task 2

a) I was walking along a forest path. It was ^{morning} ~~spring~~ in spring. Suddenly I heard a strange noise. When I turned my head, I saw a bear.

The bear was very big. ~~It~~ ^{It} appears to be very angry. I felt scared and didn't know what I should do in this situation.

I was standing at one place and couldn't move. I thought the bear is going to kill me. Surprisingly, it just went away.

b) After that meeting I ran home and told the story to my mum. She said that my actions were right. I felt very stressful and nervous about that. I told about the situation to my friends. They were shocked. Now I think that this experience is unique and interesting.

Task 3

1) False, because the article says that human activity has been a major cause since the industrial age. It means that human activities haven't recently started influencing climate change.

2) False, because the article says that ~~human activity~~ ^{rising sea levels} is the result of excessive levels of greenhouse ~~gases~~ ^{gases} instead of the Earth cooling down.



- 3) True, because the article says that people can reduce greenhouse gas~~es~~ emissions by switching to renewable energy sources like solar power.
- 4) True, because the article says that deforestation is the contributor to greenhouse gas emissions, because trees absorb carbon dioxide but are being cut down rapidly.
- 5) True, because the article says that individuals can also help ~~to~~ in tackling climate change by choosing public transport over a personal vehicle.
- 6) False, because the article says that special agreements^m aim to unite countries in reducing global warming. So, special agreements are an international cooperation.
- 7) False, because the article says that governments and businesses are also responsible for setting and following guidelines to curb greenhouse gas emissions.
- 8) True, because the article says that climate change has already impacted a lot of ecosystems and communities around the world.
- 9) False, because the article says that education on the ^{significance} ~~importance~~ of these climate issues is essential and ~~education~~ is necessary for future generations.
- 10) Not given



Task 4

- 1) 1. Conditionals
2. If I were you, I would go to the doctor.
- 2) 1. Past Perfect Tense
2. When my mum came back, I had done all homework.
- 3) 1. Present ~~Perfect~~ Continuous Tense
2. She is studying a lot before her exams.

Task 5

- 1) am showed under
- 2) run out of time
- 3) on the breadline
- 4) am in the red

Task 6

- 1) a) William Shakespeare
- 2) b) Isaac Newton
- 3) d) Guy Fawkes

Task 7

- 1) The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland is not absolute monarchy.
- 2) The current monarch is King Charles.
- 3) The monarch takes a small part in government's work.



- 4) He or she just gets yearly oral reports from the prime-minister.
- 5) The number of members in the House of Lords is small.
- 6) The members of the House of Lords are elected by the members of the Royal Family.
- 7) The Houses of Parliament are the real governing body of the United Kingdom
- 8) The members of the House of Commons are elected from constituencies in England.

